## **CAUSE & EFFECT:**

## The Interconnection of Social Issues and Domestic Violence

One in three women will experience domestic violence (DV) in her lifetime. DV does not occur in isolation; pathways exist to and from a whole spectrum of social issues. Individuals, families and communities experience these issues as deeply entwined and simultaneous, which calls for an integrated approach to addressing DV. The graphic below depicts three pathways from a much broader set of social issues.



Broader structural factors, such as discriminatory policies and cultural norms, shape the expression of these social issues and their relationship with DV. This results in disparities and inequities based on race, ethnicity, geography, socio-economic status, sexual identity, among many others. It's time for leaders from multiple sectors to look at the whole picture and work together to develop bold response strategies that account for the complexity and scale of the issues.



## **REFERENCES**

- 1. Breiding, M.J., Chen J., & Black, M.C. *Intimate Partner Violence in the United States 2010*. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, 2014. <a href="https://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/pdf/cdc">https://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/pdf/cdc</a> nisvs ipv report 2013 v17 single a.pdf
- 2. El-Bassel, N., et al. *Relationship Between Drug Abuse and Intimate Partner Violence: A Longitudinal Study Among Women Receiving Methadone.* American Journal of Public Health, March 2005. 95(3): 465-470.
- 3. John Snow, Inc. The Impact of Domestic Violence on Health, 2017. https://www.jsi.com/JSIInternet/Inc/Common/\_download\_pub.cfm?id=17282&lid=3
- 4. National Coalition Against Domestic Violence. *Facts about Domestic Violence and Economic Abuse*. Accessed June 2018. www.speakcdn.com/assets/2497/domestic violence and economic abuse ncadv.pdf
- 5. Ponic, P., et al. *Moving = Leaving: Housing Patterns of Women Who Have Left an Abusive Partner.* Violence Against Women Canadian Institutes of Health Research. Accessed July 2018. <a href="http://resources.cpha.ca/CPHA/Conf/Data/2010/A10-130e.pdf">http://resources.cpha.ca/CPHA/Conf/Data/2010/A10-130e.pdf</a>
- 6. Renzetti, C. *Economic Stress and Domestic Violence*. VAWnet: The National Online Resource Center on Violence Against Women, September 2009. <a href="https://vawnet.org/material/economic-stress-and-domestic-violence">https://vawnet.org/material/economic-stress-and-domestic-violence</a>
- 7. Renzulli, K.A. *Money Fears Keep Women in Abusive Relationships. Here's How to Change That.* Money, September 10, 2014. Accessed July 2018. <a href="http://www.time.com/money/3312968/whyistayed-prepare-financially-leave-abusive-relationship/">http://www.time.com/money/3312968/whyistayed-prepare-financially-leave-abusive-relationship/</a>
- 8. Ridley, E., et al. *Domestic Violence Survivors At Work: How Perpetrators Impact Employment*. Maine Department of Labor & Family Crisis Services, October 2005. <a href="http://mainegov-images.informe.org/labor/labor/stats/publications/dvreports/survivorstudy.pdf">http://mainegov-images.informe.org/labor/labor/stats/publications/dvreports/survivorstudy.pdf</a>
- 9. Rivera, E. A., et al. *The Relationship between Intimate Partner Violence and Substance Use: An Applied Research Paper.* National Center on Domestic Violence, Trauma & Mental Health, 2015. http://www.nationalcenterdytraumamh.org/wp-content/uploads/2014/09/IPV-SAB-Final202.29.1620N020L0G0-1.pdf
- 10. Soper, R. *Intimate Partner Violence and Co-Occurring Substance Abuse/Addiction*. American Society of Addiction Medicine, October 2014. <a href="http://www.asam.org/resources/publications/magazine/read/article/2014/10/06/intimate-partner-violence-and-co-occurring-substance-abuse-addiction">http://www.asam.org/resources/publications/magazine/read/article/2014/10/06/intimate-partner-violence-and-co-occurring-substance-abuse-addiction</a>
- 11. The Mary Kay Foundation. 2012 Truth About Abuse Survey Report, 2012. http://content2.marykayintouch.com/public/PWS\_US/PDFs/company/2012Survey.pdf
- 12. The National Domestic Violence Hotline. *Why Don't They Just Leave?* Accessed July 2018. <a href="http://thehotline.org/is-this-abuse/why-do-people-stay-in-abusive-relationships/">http://thehotline.org/is-this-abuse/why-do-people-stay-in-abusive-relationships/</a>
- 13. Warshaw, C., et al. *Mental Health and Substance Use Coercion Surveys: Report from the National Center on Domestic Violence, Trauma & Mental Health and the National Domestic Violence Hotline.* National Center on Domestic Violence, Trauma & Mental Health and the National Domestic Violence Hotline, March 2014. <a href="http://www.nationalcenterdvtraumamh.org/wp-content/uploads/2014/10/NCDVTMH">http://www.nationalcenterdvtraumamh.org/wp-content/uploads/2014/10/NCDVTMH</a> NDVH MHSUCoercionSurveyReport 2014-2.pdf