

STRENGTHENING THE ENABLING ENVIRONMENT FOR A MULTISECTORAL RESPONSE TO UNDERNUTRITION

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#### USAID RESILIENCY IN NORTHERN GHANA (RING) PROJECT

- USAID-funded five-year project (2014 2019)
- Implementing partners: USAID, Government of Ghana (GOG), Global Communities (prime), John Snow, Inc., Urban Institute
- Government-to-government funded
- Goal is improved livelihoods and nutritional status of vulnerable households
- Three primary activity areas:
  - Agriculture and livelihoods
  - Nutrition and WASH
  - Governance



Figure 1: Map of 17 Implementation Districts in Northern Region, Ghana

To bring about meaningful change in the quality of nutrition-sensitive and nutrition-specific services provided in target districts, RING's implementation approach works through the GOG to build resilient systems that are better prepared to identify and address nutrition and livelihoods needs













# BUILDING THE FOUNDATION: HUMAN RESOURCES

- All RING activities are managed, implemented, and monitored by government workers
- Government workers from all sectors who are engaged in RING understand that they have a role in addressing undernutrition
- RING conducted capacity building activities specifically for government staff to improve their capacity to deliver nutrition-sensitive and nutrition-specific activities



A Community Health Volunteer interacts with a caregiver of a child within the first 1,000 days period. Credit: RING.

#### EXAMPLE I JOINT PLANNING AND BUDGETING

- Local government (District
   Assemblies) convene agriculture,
   health, WASH, and governance
   admin and technical staff to
   develop annual work plans
  - Nutrition is a collective goal
  - District-level yearly inception meetings
  - All implementing staff receive hard copy of full plan and budget
  - Plans are integrated into district's medium term development plans and sectorspecific annual work plans



Above: East Gonja district reviews their annual work plan. Below: A cooking demonstration was organized by health, agriculture, and WASH staff. Credit: RING.

5

# EXAMPLE 2 CAPACITY BUILDING FOR NON-HEALTH STAFF

- RING conducts various capacity building efforts to mainstream nutrition behaviors across sectors
- District Nutrition Officers have trained more than 1,400 nonhealth staff on essential nutrition actions
  - Includes ag. extension agents, environmental health officers, school health teachers, community development officers, and more





Officers and extension agents integrate nutrition into WASH and agriculture activities, such as community-led total sanitation efforts and orange-fleshed sweet potato cultivation, pictured above. Credit: RING.

## EXAMPLE 3 SUPPORT

- Activities promoted under RING can often be found in district and regional plans, though funding has been a challenge to execute them in the past
- RING funding allows GOG
   entities to fulfill their mandates at
   providing livelihoods, agriculture,
   nutrition, WASH, and good
   governance services to their
   constituents
- This correlation fosters greater sense of ownership in plans on the part of government officials and strengthens systems to address nutrition



